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## NINTH SUMMER SCHOOL IN INTERNATIONAL AND DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS

### Spatial and temporal patterns in international migration - Temporary and return migration - Ghettos and ethnic enclaves

Sunday 5 to Wednesday 8 September 2010  
University of Milan, Palazzo Feltrinelli, Gargnano (BS), Italy

#### Jacob L. Vigdor - Reading list

##### **Session 1: Immigrant ghettos: an overview**

Gans, H.J. (1962) *The Urban Villagers: Group and Class in the Life of Italian-Americans*. New York: The Free Press of Glencoe. Chapter 1, "The West End: An Urban Village."

Liebertson, S. (1980) *A Piece of the Pie: Blacks and White Immigrants Since 1880*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Chapter 9, "Residential Segregation."

Massey, D.S. and N.A. Denton (1988) "[The Dimensions of Residential Segregation](#)." *Social Forces* v.67 pp.281-315.

Wirth, L. (1927) "[The Ghetto](#)." *The American Journal of Sociology* v.33 pp.57-71.

##### **Session 2: The economics of location choice: theory**

McFadden, D. (1977) "[Modelling the Choice of Residential Location](#)." Cowles Foundation Discussion Paper #477, Yale University.

Roy, A.D. (1951) "[Some Thoughts on the Distribution of Earnings](#)." *Oxford Economic Papers* v.3 pp.135-46.

Sjaastad, L.A. (1962) "[The Costs and Returns of Human Migration](#)" *Journal of Political Economy* v.70 pp.80-93.

Tiebout, C.M. (1956) "[A Pure Theory of Local Expenditures](#)" *Journal of Political Economy* v.64 pp.416-424.

##### **Session 3: The economics of location choice: empirical evidence**

Aslund, O. (2005) "[Now and Forever? Initial and Subsequent Location Choices of Immigrants](#)." *Regional Science and Urban Economics* v.35 pp.141-165.

Bauer, T., G.S. Epstein, and I.N. Gang (2005) "[Enclaves, Language, and the Location Choice of Migrants.](#)" *Journal of Population Economics* v.18 pp.649-662.

Borjas, G.J. (1998) "[To Ghetto or Not to Ghetto: Ethnicity and Residential Segregation.](#)" *Journal of Urban Economics* v.44 pp.228-253.

Borjas, G.J. (1999) "[Immigration and Welfare Magnets.](#)" *Journal of Labor Economics* v.17 pp.607-637.

Damm, A.P. (2009) "[Determinants of Recent Immigrants' Location Choices: Quasi-Experimental Evidence.](#)" *Journal of Population Economics* v.22 pp.145-174.

Zavodny, M. (1999) "[Determinants of Recent Immigrants' Locational Choices.](#)" *International Migration Review* v.33 pp.1014-1030.

#### **Session 4: Empirical evidence on the extent of immigrant segregation**

Cutler, D.M., E.L. Glaeser, and J.L. Vigdor (2008) "[Is the Melting Pot Still Hot? Explaining the Resurgence of Immigrant Segregation.](#)" *Review of Economics and Statistics* v.90 pp.478-497.

Musterd, S. (2005) "[Social and Ethnic Segregation in Europe: Levels, Causes, and Effects.](#)" *Journal of Urban Affairs* v.27 pp.331-348.

Vigdor, J.L. (2009) *From Immigrants to Americans: The Rise and Fall of Fitting In*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield. Chapter 6, "Fitting Into the Neighborhood."

#### **Session 5: The consequences of ghettoization**

Borjas, G.J. (1995) "[Ethnicity, Neighborhoods, and Human-Capital Externalities.](#)" *American Economic Review* v.85 pp.365-90.

Cutler, D.M., E.L. Glaeser, and J.L. Vigdor (2005) "Ghettos and the Transmission of Ethnic Capital." In G.C. Loury, T. Modood, and S.M. Teles, eds., *Ethnicity, Social Mobility and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK*. Cambridge University Press.

Cutler, D.M., E.L. Glaeser, and J.L. Vigdor (2008) "[When are Ghettos Bad? Lessons from Immigrant Segregation in the United States.](#)" *Journal of Urban Economics* v.63 pp.759-774.

Damm, A.P. (2009) "[Ethnic Enclaves and Immigrant Labor Market Outcomes: Quasi-Experimental Evidence.](#)" *Journal of Labor Economics* v.27 pp.281-314.

Edin, P.A., P. Fredriksson, and O. Aslund (2003) "[Ethnic Enclaves and the Economic Success of Immigrants: Evidence from a Natural Experiment.](#)" *Quarterly Journal of Economics* v.118 pp.329-357.

Raaum, O., K.G. Salvanes and E.O. Sorensen (2006) "[The Neighbourhood is Not What it Used to be.](#)" *The Economic Journal* v.116 pp.200-222.

#### **Session 6: Do Immigrant Ghettos Require Policy Intervention?**

Anas, Alex (2004) "[Ethnic Segregation and Ghettos](#)" in R. Arnott and D. McMillen, eds., *A Companion to Urban Economics*. London: Blackwell.

Marcuse, P. (2005) "Enclaves Yes, Ghettoes, No: Segregation and the State." In D.P. Varady, ed., *Desegregating the City: Ghettos, Enclaves, and Inequality*. Albany: SUNY Press.

Vigdor, J.L. (2009) *From Immigrants to Americans: The Rise and Fall of Fitting In*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield. Chapter 8, "Conclusion."